



Europa i opbrud

Rebecca Adler-Nissen
Professor, Institut for
Statskundskab

UNIVERSITY OF COPENHAGEN











//

Brexit means Brexit and
we're going to make a
success out of it"

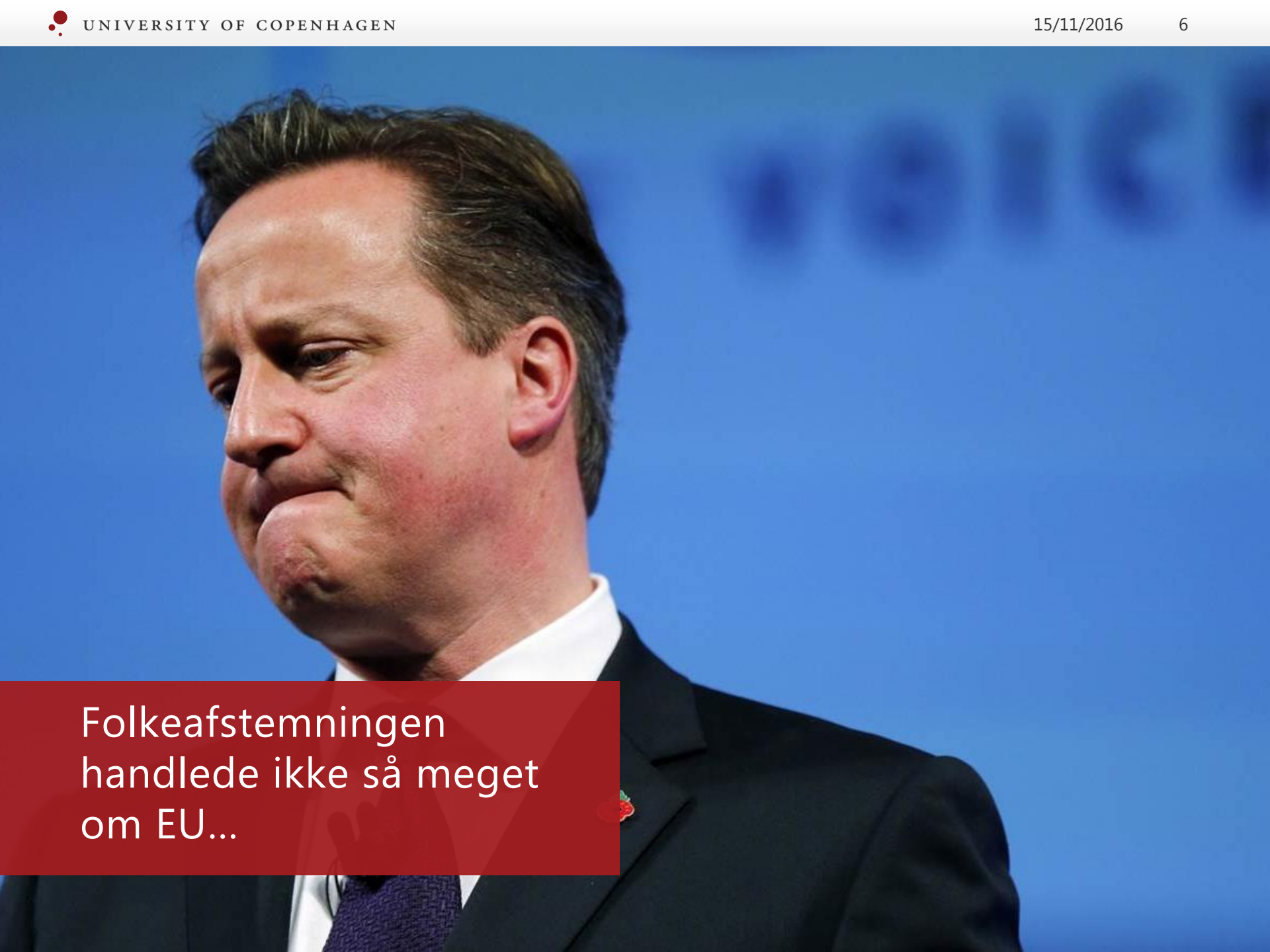


(((Greg Jenner)))



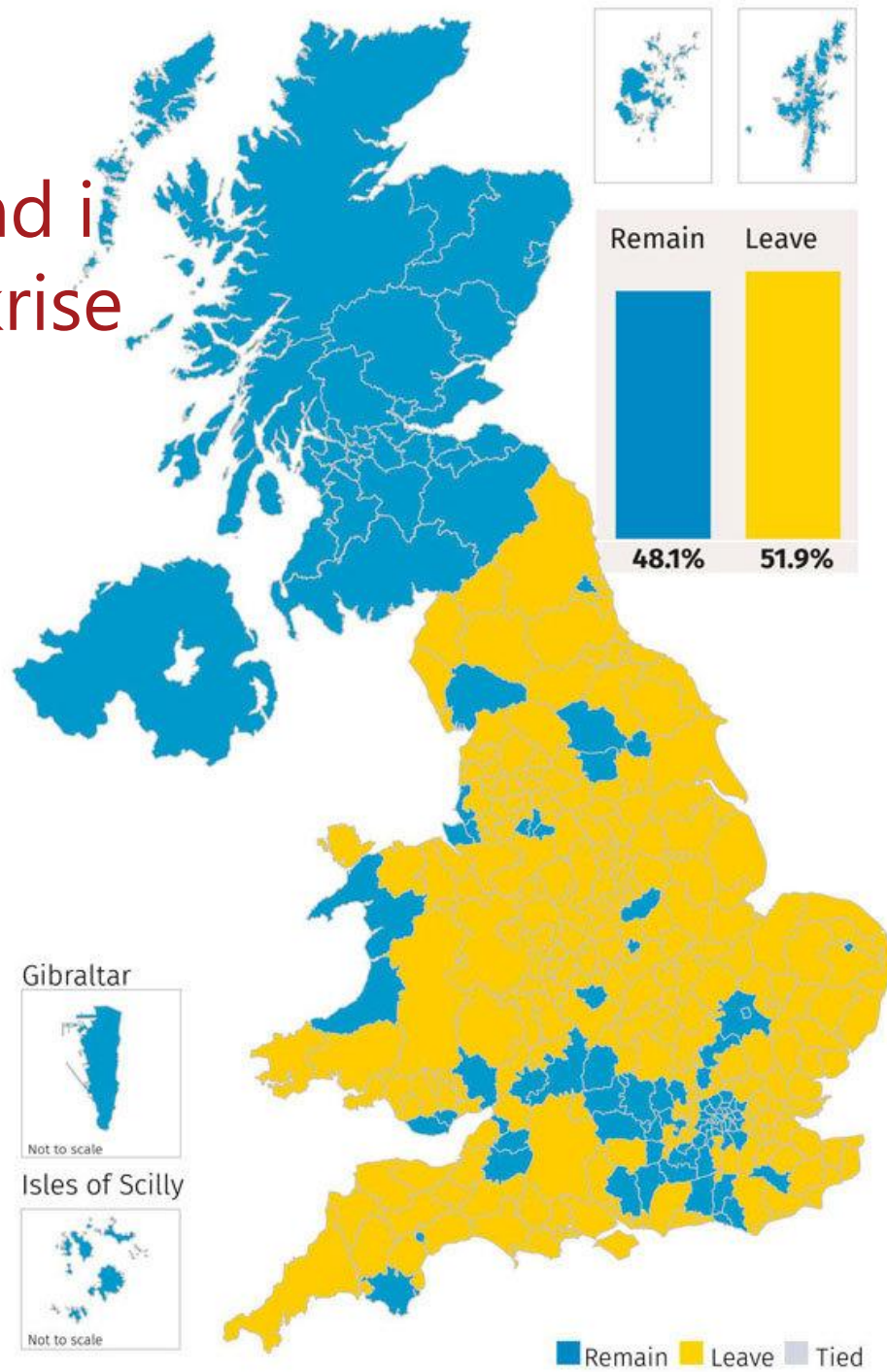
@greg_jenner

I love that "Brexit means Brexit" means that
when you look up Brexit in a dictionary it will

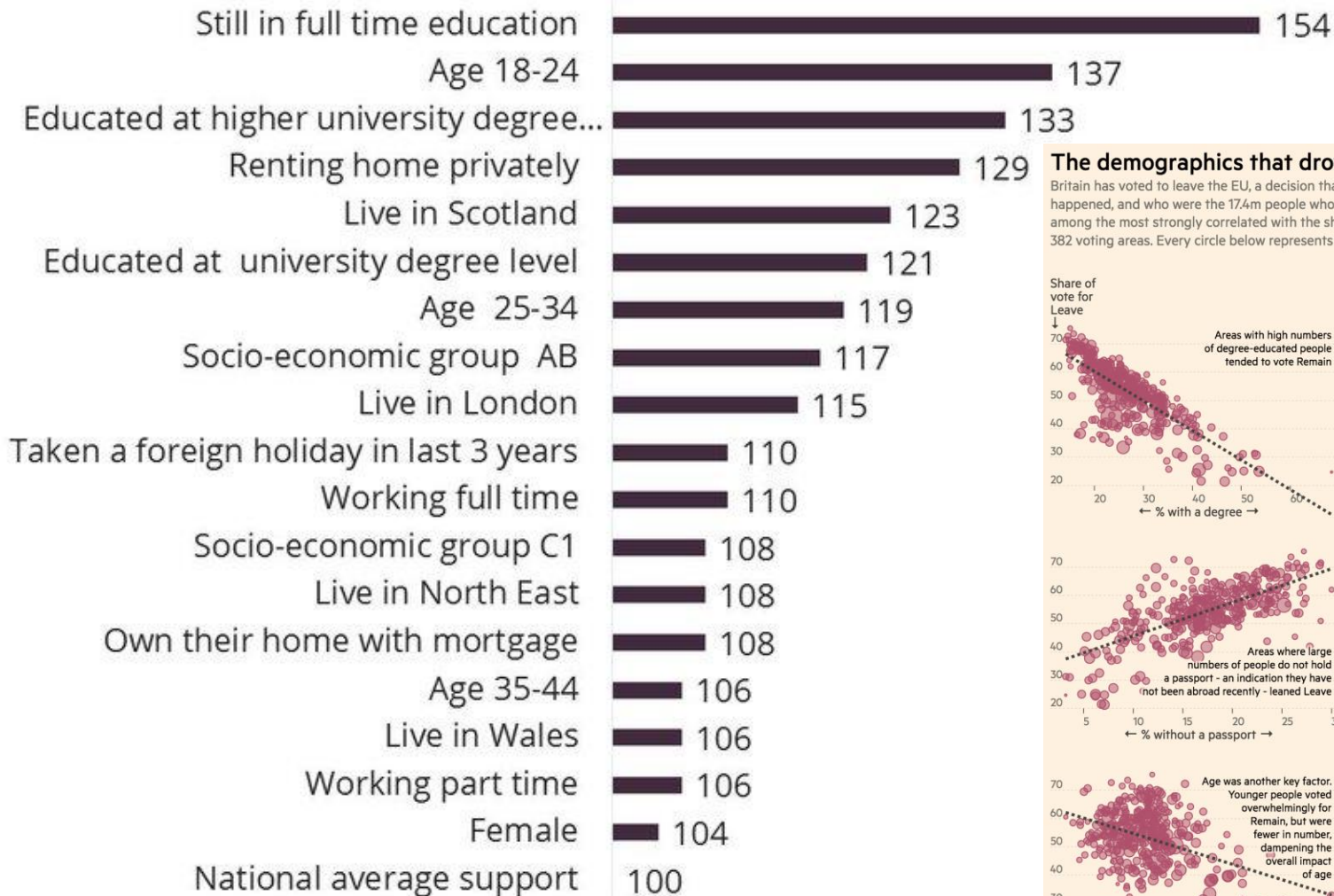
A close-up photograph of David Cameron, the former Prime Minister of the United Kingdom, looking downwards with a serious expression. He is wearing a dark suit, a white shirt, and a dark tie. The background is a solid blue color.

Folkeafstemningen
handlede ikke så meget
om EU...

Et splittet land i eksistentiel krise



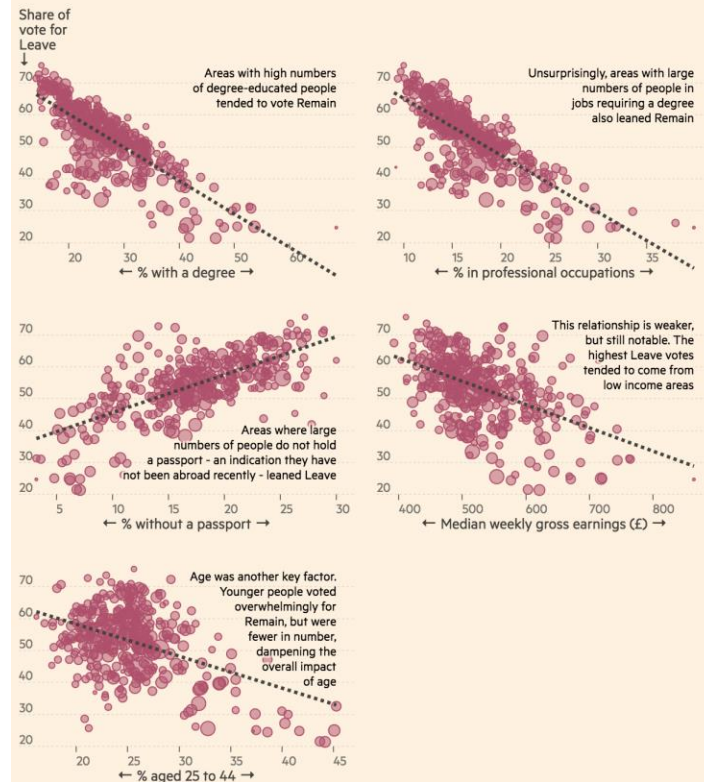
Hvordan stemte folk?



Most likely to support Remain

The demographics that drove Brexit

Britain has voted to leave the EU, a decision that has left millions of Remain voters asking how this happened, and who were the 17.4m people who voted Leave. The five characteristics below were among the most strongly correlated with the share of the vote for Leave, when measured across the 382 voting areas. Every circle below represents one voting area





If you dislike one of the following terms, this is how likely you were to vote Brexit



The UK was voted out of the EU by those who reject the tenets of modern liberal democracies.

Multi-culturalism (39% dislike)

81

Social liberalism (35% dislike)

80

Immigration (54%)

80

Environmentalism (26%)

78

Feminism (22%)

74

The internet (6%)

71

Globalisation (36%)

69

Capitalism (43%)

51

Daily Mail

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 19, 2015 www.dailymail.co.uk 60p

20 unspoilt SEASIDE GEMS

GLORIES OF SECRET BRITAIN

SUPERB FREE PULLOUT INSIDE THIS PAPER

Exclusive: Health tourism loophole exposed

FOREIGNERS CHARGE NHS FOR CARE IN THEIR OWN COUNTRY

FOREIGNERS are billing the NHS for expensive healthcare they receive in their own countries, a Daily Mail investigation has revealed.

Under an extraordinary legal loophole, supporters are able to charge the full cost of medical treatment in their home countries

Daily Mail INVESTIGATIONS UNIT

Paul Beesley, Katherine Hasler and Sophie Barlow



Comedian's daughter on a family holiday in the US

Harper Beckham still uses dummy at the age of four

SEE PAGE NINE

Free **GIANT** map of Britain inside tomorrow

Daily Mail

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 2016 www.dailymail.co.uk DAILY NEWSPAPER OF THE YEAR 65p



The Venerable: Sir Terence Etherton

Worked with Tony Blair: Lord Justice Sales

The European: Lord Chief Justice Thomas

Fury over 'out of touch' judges who defied 17.4m Brexit voters and could trigger constitutional crisis

ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLE

MPS last night tore into an unelected panel of 'out of touch' judges for ruling that embittered Remain supporters in Parliament should be allowed to frustrate the overwhelming verdict of the British public.

The Lord Chief Justice and two senior col-

By James Slack Political Editor

leagues were accused of putting Britain on course for a full-blown 'constitutional crisis' by saying Brexit could not be triggered without a Westminster vote.

The judgement by Lord Thomas - a founding member of the European Law Institute, a club of lawyers and academics aiming to 'improve' EU law - involves

into chaos Mrs May's timetable for invoking article 50 in March next year.

Senior MPs - led by an ex-justice minister - said it was an outrage that an 'unholy alliance' of judges and embittered Remain backers could thwart the wishes of 17.4 million Leave voters. They warned that Mrs May could be forced to hold an election early next year if the courts did not back down. Leave

Turn to Page 2

SUNDAY EXPRESS



80% of Brits would be happy to quit UK for RUSSIA after Putin

offers freedom of speech



Donald J. Trump ✓

@realDonaldTrump



Follow

N.A.T.O. is obsolete and must be changed to additionally focus on terrorism as well as some of the things it is currently focused on!

12:47 PM - 24 Mar 2016



5,108



15,612



**Frappes russes en Syrie:
Marine Le Pen dénonce la
propagande US**

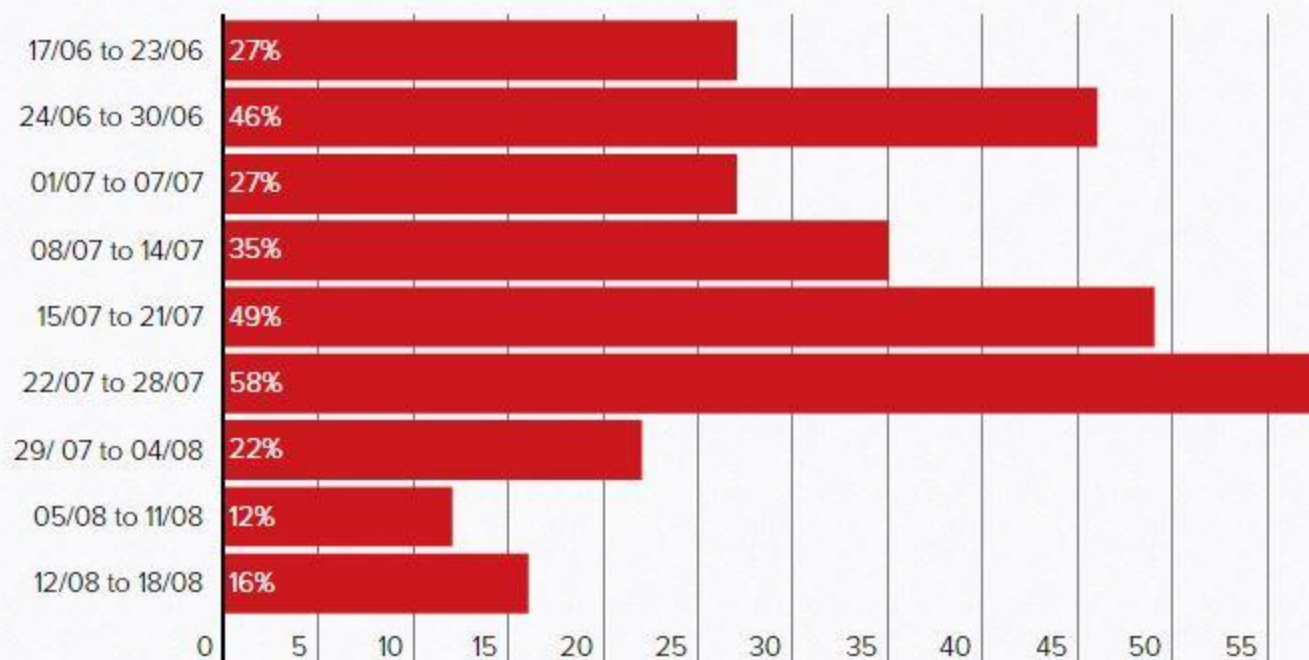


Hvad talte briterne om?



HATE CRIME RISE AFTER EU REFERENDUM

Race and religiously-motivated attacks in Britain before and after the June 23 referendum. Percentage increase over the same period a year before.



SOURCE: NPCC

Magtbalancen i Storbritannien

- De gamle ministerier taber –særligt Foreign and Commonwealth Office (FCO) og Treasury (HMT)
 - Relativt to DFT and DExEU
 - Men Home Office er en undtagelse
- De to huse – House of Commons og House of Lords
 - Vis-à-vis hinanden
 - I forhold til regeringen
 - Domstolene



Soft or hard Brexit?

- EEA: Norway, Iceland, Liechtenstein,
- EFTA + bilateral deals: Switzerland
- Customs union: Turkey
- FTA: Canada
- WTO rules (CET)



Forhandlingsprocessen har et særligt forløb...

- Storbritannien kan tidligst træde ud af EU to år efter, at de har meddelt EU's stats- og regeringsledere om sine intentioner om at udmelde sig. Denne frist kan

No negotiation before notification

udfasningen af EU, og en tilknytningsaftale, der bestemmer Storbritanniens efterfølgende tilknytning til EU.

- Briterne vil efter udmeldelsen på egen hånd skulle forhandle nye handelsaftaler på plads med lande uden for EU, da landet ikke længere kan nyde godt af EU's 55 handelsaftaler.

Hvorfor bliver det så svært for UK at forhandle?

If we need to do more, we will gladly send her majesty's foreign minister a copy of the Lisbon treaty. Then he can read that there is a certain link between the single market and the four core principles in Europe





Geert Wilders @geertwilderspvv · 7 t. Vis oversættelse

CONGRATULATIONS @realDonaldTrump
!!

Your victory is historic and for all of us!

#ElectionDay 🗳️

#MakeAmericaGreatAgain



Frauke Petry
@FraukePetry

Die Amerikaner haben sich für den politischen Neuanfang und gegen Filz/Korruption entschieden - diese Chance ist historisch.

#Trump *

🌐 Vis oversættelse

RETWEETS
294

LIKES
650



Florian Philippot @f_philippot · 4h

Leur monde s'effondre. Le nôtre se construit. #PlaceAuxPeuples



Følg

👍 572





Let's take back control?
Selv hvis UK forlod EU i morgen...
... ville de stadig være med

Magtbalancen forandres i EU

- UK stemte oftest sammen med Sverige, Holland og Danmark
 - Medlemsstater med mindre befolkninger vil opleve et tab af magt, større stater vinde
- Koalition af "better spending" (nettobidragydere) har mistet sit mest aggressive medlem
- Udenfor-Eurozonen koalition også svagere
- Nye ideer og skift i typen af integration - mindre marked?
 - De to grupper, der vinder mest bliver de to største grupper EPP og S&D
 - Lovgivning mindre fokus på at reducere regulering af virksomheder og mere fokus på sociale rettigheder og miljø.
 - Højrefløj vil blive vækket (EFD)
- Ny britisk kommissær
- Enkelte britiske MEP'ere oplever allerede konsekvenserne



Europæisk forsvar- og sikkerhed



- EU mister sin største militære magt (25 pct. af forsvarsbudgettet i EU)
- Vil presse Tyskland og andre medlemslande til at øge deres budgetter (påvirke 'special relationship')
- Hvad med udvidelsen?
- Er det her grønt lys til stærkere EU-forsvarssamarbejde?

Hvad med Danmark?

- Lær tysk og fransk – de bliver endnu vigtigere sprog for Danmark, uanset hvem der vinder i Tyskland og Frankrig
- Danmark kan ikke længere gemme sig bag storebror, men må tage større ansvar for egne interesser i EU
- Det danske forsvarsforbehold (og de øvrige forbehold) vil blive mere tydelige
- Så længe Brexit-forhandlingerne foregår, er der ikke appetit på særbehandling (ikke pga. straf, men for at holde sammen på klubben og undgå domino-effekter)

